# Tuesday 8th October 2013 8 am to 12 pm

# PRESENT SIMPLE

**When do we use it?**

* When something is generally true (People **need** food)
* For a situation that we think is more or less permanent (She **works** in a bank)
* For habits or things that we do regularly. (He **gets up** at 7 am every day)
* To talk about what happens in books, plays, or films (The hero **saves** the girl)
* When you are discussing a timetable or a fixed plan, you can use this tense to talk about the future. (School begins at nine tomorrow)
* To talk about the future after words like ' 'when', 'until', 'after', 'before' and 'as soon as' in a future sentence (I will go out when it **stops** raining)

**How to form it?**

***Regular verbs:***

* Positive: Just the verb, and for he/she/it you add an extra “s” (example: play)
* Negative: add “do not/don’t” or “does not/doesn’t” in front of the verb

 ***Irregular Verbs—third person***

* Verbs that end in 'y' often change 'y' to 'ie' before 's' *(study, cry, try, marry)*
	+ 'y' doesn't change to 'ie' if the ending is **'ay', 'ey', 'oy', 'uy'**. So, play becomes pla**ys**, say becomes sa**ys**, buy becomes bu**ys**, enjoy becomes enjo**ys**, stay becomes sta**ys**)
* Verbs that end in 's', 'sh', 'ch' or 'x' often add 'e' before 's' *(pass, watch, teach)*

And we know that you could go and find some other,

Take or leave it cos we've always got each other,

**5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** who you are and yes, you're gonna breakdown,

You've crossed the line so you're gonna have to turn around.

Don't you know it's going too fast,

Racing so hard you know it won't last,

Don't you know what **6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Slow it down, read the sign, so you know just where you are going.

Stop right Now

Thank you very much,

I need somebody with the human touch,

Hey you you always on the run,

Gotta slow down baby, got have some fun.

Gotta keep it down honey, lay your backs on the line,

Cos **7.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** about the money, don't be wasting my time,

**8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** less speed, get off my case,

You gotta slow it down baby, just get out of my face.

Stop right Now

Thank you very much,

I need somebody with the human touch,

Hey you you always on the run,

Gotta slow down baby, got have some fun. [X2]

Stop right Now,

**9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** thank you,

Stop right Now, thank you very much.

* **'have'** becomes **'has'**
* **'do'** becomes **'does'**
* **'go'** becomes **'goes'**

***Questions***

* Question word + do/does + subject + infinitive *(Where does he work?)*

**"Stop" by the Spice Girls**

You just walk in,

**1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**smile

It cool but you don't even know me,

**2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** an inch, **3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a mile,

Can't win you're always right behind me.

And we know that you could go and find some other,

Take or leave it or just don't even bother,

caught in a craze, it's just a faze,

Or will this be around forever.

Don't you know it's going too fast,

Racing so hard you know it won't last,

Don't you know, what can't you see,

Slow it down, read the sign, so you know just where you are going.

Stop right Now

Thank you very much,

**4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** with the human touch,

Hey you you always on the run,

Gotta slow down baby, got have some fun.

# PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

**When do we use it?**

* To talk about unfinished actions that started in the past and continue to the present. Usually we use it to say 'how long' an action or state has continued with 'since' and 'for'.
	+ Use 'since' with a **fixed time in the past** (2004, April 23rd, last year, two hours ago). The fixed time can be another action, indicated with the [**past simple**](http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/past-simple.html) (since I was at school I have not eaten):
	+ We use 'for' with a **period of time** (2 hours, three years, six months)
* Finished Actions:
	+ Life experience—when is unspecified *(I* ***have been*** *to Tokyo)*
	+ A finished action with an emphasized result in the present *(****I’ve lost*** *my keys, so I can’t get into my house)*
	+ With an unfinished time word like this month, today, this year, etc. *(****I’ve shopped*** *twice today)*
		- NOTE: We can’t use present perfect with a finished time word like last year, last week, yesterday etc. *( ~~I've seen him yesterday.)~~*

**How to form it?**

***Regular verbs:***

* Positive: use have/has and the past participle of the verb *(I have worked/I’ve worked)*
	+ To make the past participles add “ed” to the verb *(ex: play🡪 played)*
* Negative: add “not” in between have/has and the past participle *(I* ***have not talked*** *to her/I* ***haven’t talked*** *to her).*

 ***Irregular Verbs—see attached list***

***Questions***

* Question word + have/has + subject + past participle *(When does he have class?)*

**DIALOGUE**

**Work in pairs to fill in the dialogue using the Present Perfect Simple. Then, practice reading the dialogue out loud.**

**1:** Have you ever been to China?

**2:** Yes I have. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**gone**) to China several times.

**1:** Cool! When was the last time you went to China?

**2:** Last May. Shanghai was the most amazing city I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**(ever explore).**

**1:** The best place I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ever visited) was Italy. Rome was incredible **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (never see)** so many beautiful sculptures and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(never eat)** so much pasta!

**2:** My mom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**always want)** to go to Italy, but she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(not have)** the chance.

**1:** Traveling is such a great experience. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**change**)my life.

## PAST

**When do we use it?**

* Finished events in the past with no connection to the present (*Amy* ***painted*** *a boat)*
* With a finished time word like yesterday, last week, at 4 o’clock, in 1998, etc. *(We* ***visited*** *Paris last summer)*
* For stories/lists of events *(He* ***went*** *to lunch,* ***played*** *tennis and* ***watched*** *a movie)*
* As part of the second conditional ***(****If I* ***won*** *the lottery, I would buy a new car).*

 **How to form it?**

***Regular verbs:***

* Positive: Add “—ed” to the end of the verb (*walk🡪walked)*
* Negative: add “did not/didn’t” in front of the infinitive (*He* ***didn’t talk)***
	+ There are no irregular negatives *(He* ***ran*** *vs. He* ***didn’t run****)*

 ***Irregular Verbs—see attached list***

***Questions***

* Question word + did + subject + infinitive *(Where did she go?)*

**"Summer Nights" from Grease**

**8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** till ten o'clock

Summer fling don't mean a thing

But, uh oh, those summer nights

Tell me more, tell me more

But you don't gotta brag

Tell me more, tell me more

'Cause he sounds like a drag

He got friendly holding my hand

Well, she got friendly down in the sand

He was sweet, just turned eighteen

Well, she was good, you know what I mean

Summer heat, boy and girl meet

But, uh oh, those summer nights

Tell me more, tell me more

How much dough **9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**?

Tell me more, tell me more

Could she get me a friend?

It turned colder; that's where it ends

So I told her we'd still be friends

Then **10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** our true love vow

Wonder what she's doin' now

Summer dreams ripped at the seams

But, oh, those summer nights

Tell me more, tell me more.

Summer lovin', had me a blast

Summer lovin', happened so fast

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crazy for me

Met a boy cute as can be

Summer days drifting away

To, uh oh, those summer nights

Well-a, well-a, well-a, uh!

Tell me more, tell me more

Did you get very far?

Tell me more, tell me more

Like does he have a car?

**2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**by me, she got a cramp

**3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**by me, got my suit damp

**4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** her life, she nearly drowned

**5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** splashing around

Summer sun, something's begun

But, uh oh, those summer nights

Well-a, well-a, well-a, uh!

Tell me more, tell me more

**6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** at first sight?

Tell me more, tell me more

Did she put up a fight?

Took her bowling in the arcade

We went strolling; drank lemonade

We made out under the dock

## SIMPLE FUTURE

**When do we use it?**

* A decision at the moment of speaking (*I’m cold****. I’ll close*** *the window.)*
* Prediction based on opinion (*I think* ***it will be*** *sunny tomorrow)*
* A future fact (*The sun* ***will rise*** *at 6 tomorrow)*
* Promises, requests, refusals, willingness *(****I’ll help*** *you clean;* ***Will you*** *pass me the salt?)*

 **How to form it?**

***Regular verbs:***

* Positive: Will *+* infinitive (*I* ***will meet*** *him later/****I’ll meet*** *him later)*
* Negative: Will not/won’t + infinitive (*He* ***will not talk****/He* ***won’t talk)***

***Questions***

* Question word + will + subject + infinitive *(How will they travel?)*

**VIDEO CLIP:** “You’ve Got Mail”

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9ptxN-8nOXk&list=PL111626A2A970A9E4>

***Listen to the movie trailer and fill in the blanks.***

1. "**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** my computer. I go online."

"Welcome."

 "Welcome."

"And my breath catches in my chest until I hear three little words."

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mail.

 "What is going on with you?"

 "Is it infidelity if you're involved with someone on email?"

"This woman is the most adorable creature I've ever been in contact with."

"Have you had sex?"

"Of course not, I don't even know him."

"I mean cyber sex."

"No."

“Well, uh, don't do it. The minute you do, they lose all respect for you."

... *In a city where everyone is looking for someone, Joe and Kathleen 3.****\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*** *the best way to meet someone ...*

"Hah!"

 "Hi." .

*.. is to never meet at all ...*

"It's just email. It's really nothing."

 *... What they don't realize ...*

" What is that! What are you doing! You're taking all the caviar. That caviar is a garnish!"

*... is that they already have ...*

"Joe Fox, I'm in the book business."

"4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ book business. What should I have said to a man who has made my professional life a misery?"

 "Tell me something, really, 5. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** at night?"

"Fight, fight to the death."

*... In life, they're at odds ...*

"She beautiful, but she's a pill."

*... online, they're in love ...*

"6. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** we should meet?"

"Meet? Oh my God!"

"I'm 7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, going to have a cup of coffee, and I'm going to split. That's what I'm going to do. Why am I even doing this? Why am I compelled to even meet her?"

“Relax, you're just taking it to the next level.”

 "Huh! And I'm not going to stay that long anyway. 8. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** that didn't I?"

"Yes, you did."

"Oh!"

"He could be the next person to walk in the store. He could be ..."

 "May I please come up?"

"No, I don't really think that that is a good idea because 9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a terrible co.. cold. ACHOO!"

"You've got mail."

**MIXED VERB DIALOGUE**

Fill in the blanks with the verb in parentheses in the appropriate tense.

1: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [gone] to the store yet today?

2: Yeah, this morning I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[ run], \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[clean] the kitchen, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[call] my mom and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[go] to the store. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[buy] groceries for tonight.

1: What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [have] for dinner?

2: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[make] chicken and spaghetti and salad.

1: How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[help]?

2: Will you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[prepare] the chicken? I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[not like] cutting raw meat.

1: Really? My mom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[think] the same thing. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[understand] that.

2: Yeah. What time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[want] to eat?

1: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [go] to the gym and then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[help] you prepare.

2: Sounds good!

**IRREGULAR VERB LIST:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **V1****Base Form** | **V2****Past Simple** | **V3****Past Participle** |  |  |  |
| **be** | was, were | been | **keep** | kept | kept |
| **become** | became | become | **know** | knew | known |
| **begin** | began | begun | **lead** | led | led |
| **bend** | bent | bent | **learn** | learned/learnt | learned/learnt |
| **bid** | bid | bid | **leave** | left | left |
| **break** | broke | broken | **lie** | lay | lain |
| **bring** | brought | brought | **lose** | lost | lost |
| **build** | built | built | **make** | made | made |
| **buy** | bought | bought | **meet** | met | met |
| **catch** | caught | caught | **pay** | paid | paid |
| **choose** | chose | chosen | **put** | put | put |
| **come** | came | come | **read** | read | read |
| **cost** | cost | cost | **ride** | rode | ridden |
| **cut** | cut | cut | **ring** | rang | rung |
| **dig** | dug | dug | **rise** | rose | risen |
| **do** | did | done | **run** | ran | run |
| **draw** | drew | drawn | **say** | said | said |
| **dream** | dreamed/dreamt | dreamed/dreamt | **see** | saw | seen |
| **drink** | drank | drunk | **sell** | sold | sold |
| **eat** | ate | eaten | **send** | sent | sent |
| **fall** | fell | fallen | **show** | showed | showed/shown |
| **feel** | felt | felt | **sing** | sang | sung |
| **fight** | fought | fought | **sit** | sat | sat |
| **find** | found | found | **sleep** | slept | slept |
| **fly** | flew | flown | **speak** | spoke | spoken |
| **forget** | forgot | forgotten | **spend** | spent | spent |
| **get** | got | got (*sometimes* gotten) | **stand** | stood | stood |
| **give** | gave | given | **tear** | tore | torn |
| **go** | went | gone | **tell** | told | told |
| **have** | had | had | **think** | thought | thought |
| **hear** | heard | heard | **understand** | understood | understood |
|  |  |  | **write** | wrote | written |